# F-901 Controller Manual

AccuStore & AccuRipe

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www.felixinstruments.com

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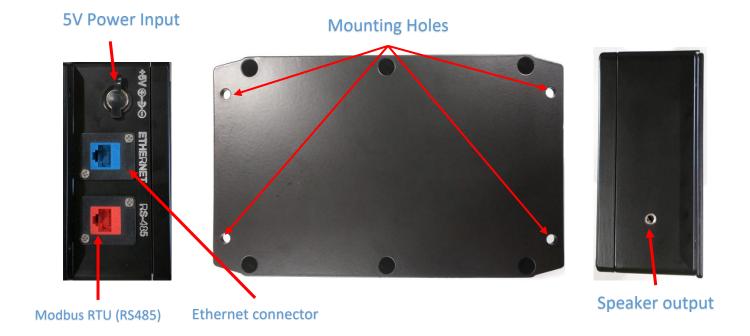
# **IMPORTANT SAFEGUARDS**

To reduce the risk of fire, electrical shock, injury to persons or permanent damage to this device, these safety precautions should always be followed:

- Use the included 5VDC power supply when operating this device. Inappropriate voltage supply or power connector could cause irreparable damage to this device.
- Make sure power plug and Modbus cable are plugged in and secured before powering up the device.
- Do not expose this device to any liquids.

# Specifications

Power Input	5VDC
Avg. Power Consumption	5W
Weight	0.88kg
Enclosure	Powder-coated aluminum
Dimensions	172mm x 103mm x 55mm
Communication	Modbus RTU (RS485) & TCPIP (Ethernet),
User interface	7" Touch Display, remote web browser, Desktop app
Software features	Configurable I/O for Modbus-compatible sensors/actuators
	Configurable control algorithm (PID, ON/OFF, Open-Loop)
	MQTT cloud API
	Sound and email alarms
	Control-event scheduler
Data storage	8GB



**IMPORTANT:** USE ONLY THE SPECIFIED POWER PLUG AND CABLES

# MODBUS Connection (RS485)



# Pin Description

Pin	Name	Туре	Description
1	NC		No Connection
2	GND	Reference potential	Local device ground
3	NC		No Connection
4	B (D-)	Bus In/Out	Driver output and receiver input
5	A (D+)	Bus In/Out	Driver output and receiver input
6	NC		No Connection
7	NC		No Connection
8	NC		No Connection

# **Electrical Parameters**

Parameter	Min	Max
Voltage range at A or B	-7V	12V
Differential Threshold Voltage (Receiver)	-0.2V	0.2V
Differential Output Voltage (Transmitter)	1.5V	5V
Input Current (12V)	-0.8mA	1mA
Input Resistance	12kΩ	
Electrostatic discharge at A and B		±8kV

# **Example Modbus Configuration**

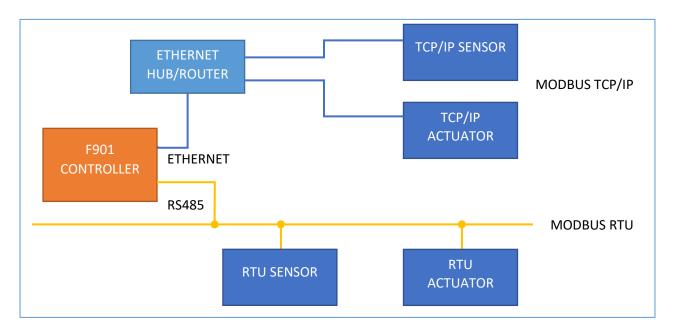


Figure 1: Hub connection configuration

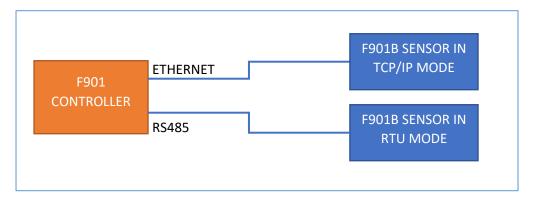


Figure 2 F901 Controller and Sensor direct connection

Note: see <u>Info Menu</u> for switching between Hub and Direct Ethernet connection

# F901 Controller UI Overview

Main Toolbar

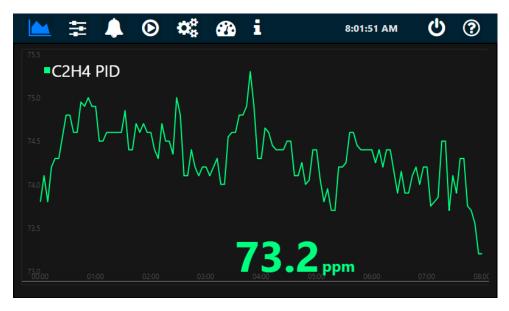


#### Menu buttons from left to right:

- Sensor Measurements
- Control Panels
- Alarms
- Recipes
- Panel Configurations
- F901B sensor calibration
- Info

# Sensor Measurements Menu

This menu displays real-time data of sensor measurements. Measurement will only show in this menu if it is enabled in the <u>Control Panels menu</u>.



To specify the length of displaying sensor data, see Info Menu

To download recorded sensor data, see Launcher app's **Download data** 

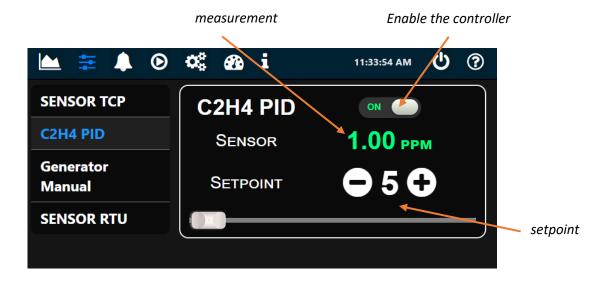
#### Control Panels Menu

This menu shows the available interactive panels that are configured by the <u>Panel Configuration menu</u>. A panel is a control unit that allows a specific control task or acquisition of sensor data. There are 5 types of control panels:

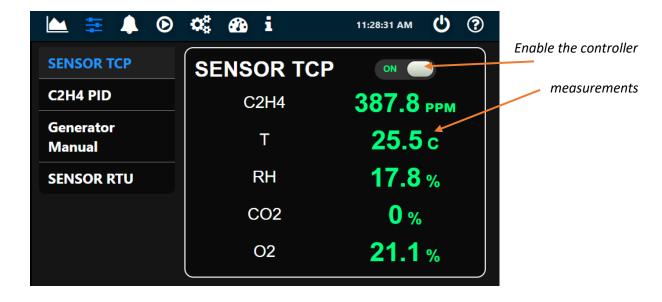
- Single Stat: an input-only controller for displaying sensor measurements
- Switch: an ON/OFF output-only (open-loop) controller
- Slider: a range output-only (open-loop) controller
- ON-OFF controller: a closed-loop controller with ON/OFF (bang-bang) control algorithm
- PID Controller: a closed-loop controller with PID control algorithm

In the example picture below:

The C2H4 PID panel is a **PID controller**. As a closed-loop controller, it requires sensors for input and actuators for driving output in the system. In this case, the sensor feedback is ethylene measurement from the F901B Sensor and the actuator is the ethylene generator.

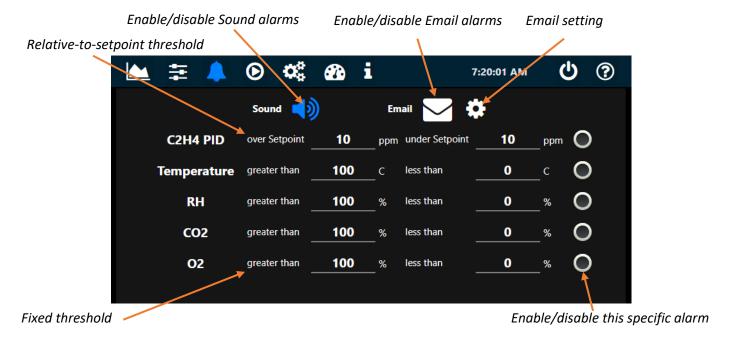


The *Environment* panel is a **Single-Stat** controller, which periodically acquires additional sensor data from the F901B sensor.



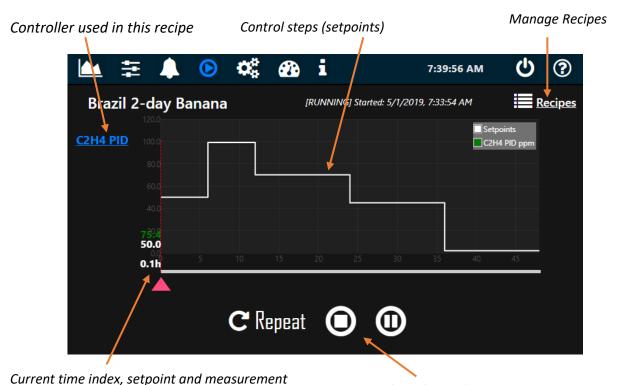
#### Alarms Menu

Use this menu to manage sensor alarms, via Sounds (beeper and speaker) or Emails.



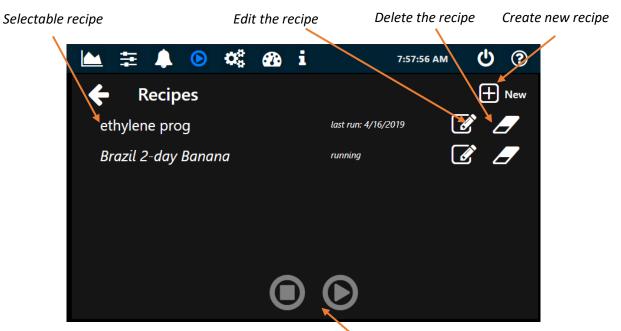
# Recipes menu

The F901 Controller provides programmable scheduler for the configured control panels. For example, in the screen below, a 48-hour ethylene PID-controller program is running with 5 different setpoint steps at specific time and duration.



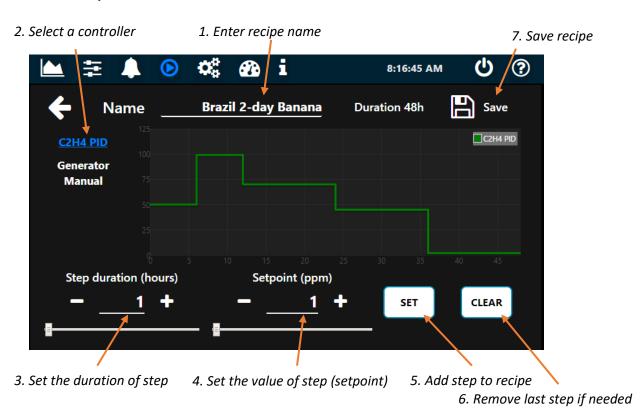
Start/Stop/Pause/Resume or Repeat the recipe

#### In Manage Recipes menu:



Start/Stop/Pause/Resume the selected recipe

#### To create a new recipe:



#### Note:

- You can add multiple controllers to your recipe by repeating from step 2.
- Once a recipe is started, it will override any manual setpoint of the corresponding panel in the <u>Control Panel</u> menu

# Panel Configuration Menu

Note: Enter passcode 1111 to access this menu

A panel is a control unit that allows a specific control task or acquisition of sensor data. A panel (used interchangeably in this manual as a controller) contains one or many *devices* that are sensors or actuators.

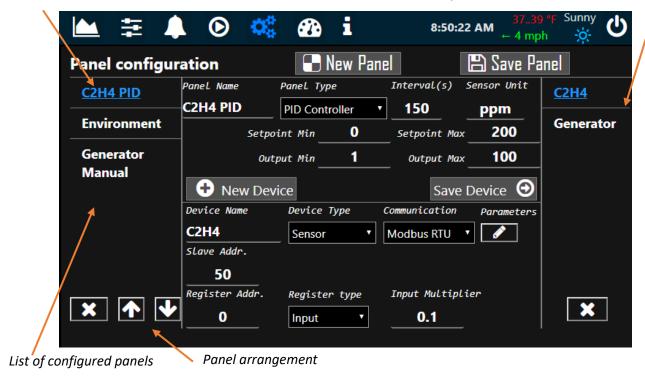
With the Panel configuration menu, you can define your own controllers of the following categories:

- Single Stat: an input-only (no actuator) controller for displaying sensor measurements.
- **Switch**: an ON/OFF output-only (no sensor) controller.
- **Slider**: a range output-only (no sensor) controller.
- **ON-OFF controller:** a closed-loop controller with ON-OFF (bang-bang) control algorithm. The ON-OFF controller requires at least one sensor and one actuator.
- **PID Controller:** a closed-loop controller with PID control algorithm. PID controller requires at least one sensor and one actuator.

After the panels are configured, the F901 Controller will populate the corresponding panels in the <u>Control Panels Menu</u>

Currently selected panel

List of devices (sensors/actuators) in this panel



#### Panel parameters

- Interval: control interval in seconds, specifies how frequently the controller should sample and produce new output
- **Setpoint Min/Max**: specifies the range of control setpoint. In the above example, the range of setpoint is 0-200ppm
- Output Min/Max: specifies the range of control output. In the above example, the range of output is 1-100
- Sensor Unit: a displayable unit of the sensor for this controller

#### F901 Controller Manual

To specify the input and output of your controller (devices in the panel):

- Click New Device button to create a new device
- Fill your device parameters
- Click Save Device button to add the device to the controller

#### Device parameters

- **Type**: specifies whether the device is a sensor or actuator. For example, the F901B C2H4 sensor can be specified as a sensor device and the Ethylene Generator can be specified as an actuator device.
- Communication: specifies the method of communication, Modbus RTU, TCPIP or Virtual. If Modbus RTU select, you can also specify its serial parameters using the *Parameters* button



A Virtual communication method can be used to simulate a device without an actual physical connection. This is typically the case when you would like to apply a mapping function to your existing sensor outputs, specified in the *Virtual Function* input. For example, a virtual device with virtual function 10\*C2H4 produces 10x output of the actual C2H4 sensor device. Note that a virtual actuator will produce no effect.

- Slave address/Ip Address: specifies either the Modbus slave address (RTU) or IP address (TCP/IP) of the
  device.
- Register Address: specifies the Modbus register address of the device. For example, the F901B C2H4 reading
  can be accessed at address 0 (of the *Input Register* bank)
- Register Type: specify the type of Modbus register
- **Input Multiplier**: specify the multiplier for the input reading. For example, the F901B C2H4 reading is reported as ppmx10, therefore, we use 0.1 as a multiplier to modify this input as ppm
- Output Modifier fx: filter function applies on output value before sending to the actuator. Default function x (that is fx = x) implies no output modification.

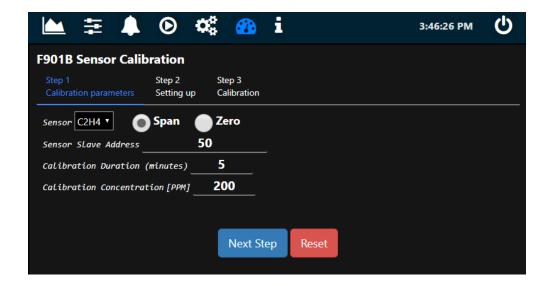
**Note**: if multiple sensors are specified in a controller as feedbacks, the input will be the average of all sensor measurements. If multiple actuators are specified in a controller, the same output will be applied to all actuators.

## F901B Sensor Calibration Menu

Use this menu to calibrate the F901B sensor. You can select between performing a span calibration or zero calibration.

#### Parameters:

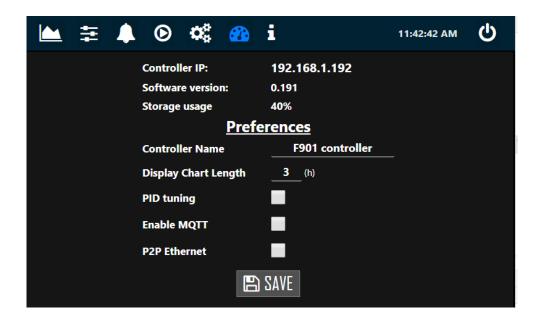
- Sensor: select the sensor for calibration.
- **Sensor Slave Address:** F901B sensor slave address. The default address is 50 for RTU and 192.168.1.50 for TCP/IP.
- Calibration duration: specifies the duration of calibration.
- Calibration concentration: specifies the concentration of the calibration source.



#### Note:

- Span Calibration requires standard gas. A demand-flow regulator is also recommended.
- C2H4 Zero Calibration uses the F901B's internal KMnO4 filter as its reference source, no zero gas is required. For zeroing CO2 and O2, Zero gas source (e.g 100%N2) is required.
- Before calibration, in the <u>Control Panels</u> menu, disable any controller that has the F901B ethylene sensor as one of its devices to avoid control conflicts.

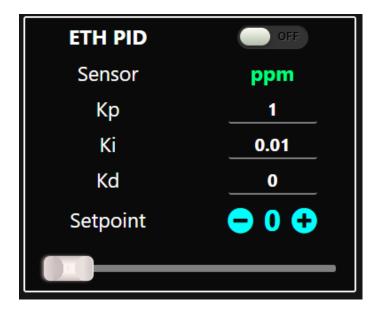
#### Info Menu



- Controller IP: displays the current local IP address of the F901 Controller
- Software version: current controller software version. To update controller software, see Update software
- **Storage usage:** current controller disk usage. The controller keeps all sensor data in its internal drive. If the storage is full, you have the option to clean up <u>recorded data</u>.

#### **Preferences Setting**

- Controller Name: set controller name
- Display Chart Length: length (hours) of the data plot in the Sensor Measurement Menu
- PID tuning: enables PID tuning parameters in the Control Panels menu



- Enable MQTT: enables MQTT cloud API for remote access/control. For more details, see MQTT Endpoints
- **P2P Ethernet:** Switching between hub or direct (point to point) Ethernet connection between the controller and other Modbus TCP/IP devices

# F901 Launcher app

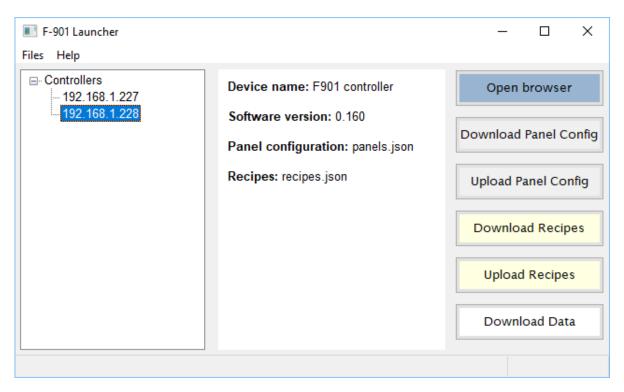
The F901 Launcher app allows managing multiple F901 controllers over your local Network connection, including:

- Search and view available F901 controllers in your network
- Update software
- Backup and restore Panel configurations
- Backup and restore Recipes
- Download recorded sensor data
- Configure MQTT settings

#### Download

Download the executable F901 Controller Launcher at https://felixinstruments.com/support/F-901/software/

Search and view controllers in your network



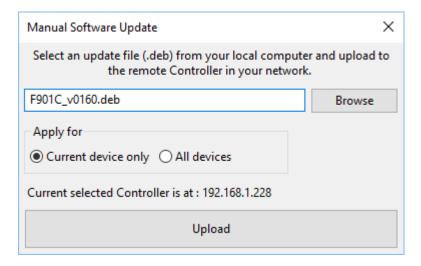
To search for available F901 controller in your network,

- Make sure the F901 controller is powered up and connected to the Local Network via ethernet (check your controller Info menu for Controller IP address)
- Select **Search for Controllers** in the **Files** menu.

You can also manually add a Controller using its IP address by selecting the Add Controllers option.

Once an F901 controller has been added to the app, double click the listing IP address or click **Open Browser** to launch the remote browser of your F901 Controller. The remote browser gives full UI access to the F901 Controller as its touch screen.

# Update software



#### To update the F901 Controller software:

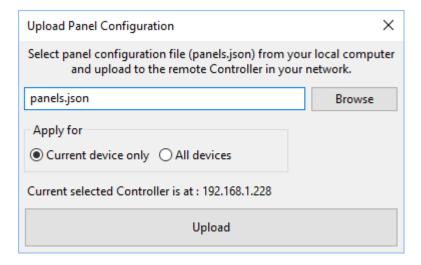
- Obtain the latest software update at <a href="https://felixinstruments.com/support/F-901/software/">https://felixinstruments.com/support/F-901/software/</a>
- In the Launcher app, select Files > Software update
- Select the downloaded software
- Click Upload
- In your F901 Controller screen, confirm update request.
- The F901 Controller will automatically reboot after an update

#### Backup and restore Panel configuration

You can backup your customized panel configuration by:

- Select your controller on the left panel
- Click Download Panel Config
- Select location to save your panel config on your computer

To restore the panel configuration



- Select your controller on the left panel
- Click Upload Panel Config

#### F901 Controller Manual

- Select panel config file on your computer for restoring
- Click upload

By the same process, you can upload your customized panel to other F901 Controllers.

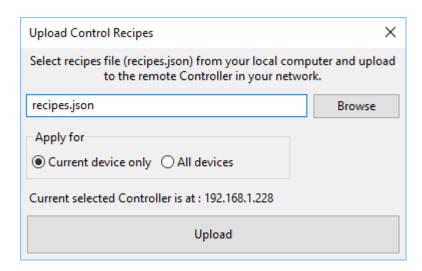
# Backup and restore Recipes

You can backup your customized Recipes by:

- Select your controller on the left panel
- Click **Download Recipes**
- Select location to save your recipes on your computer

To restore the panel configuration

- Select your controller on the left panel
- Click Upload Recipes
- Select recipes file on your computer for restoring
- Click upload



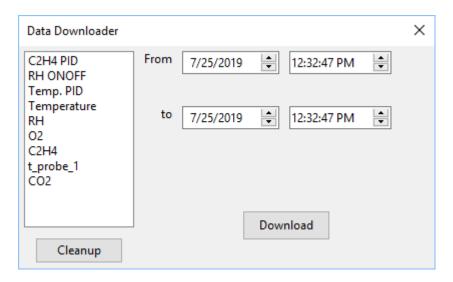
By the same process, you can upload your customized recipes to other F901 Controllers.

#### Download recorded sensor data

To download recorded sensor data on your F901 Controller:

- Select your controller on the left panel
- Click **Download data**
- Select the sensor data and DateTime range
- Click Download
- Select location to save data file (.csv) on your computer

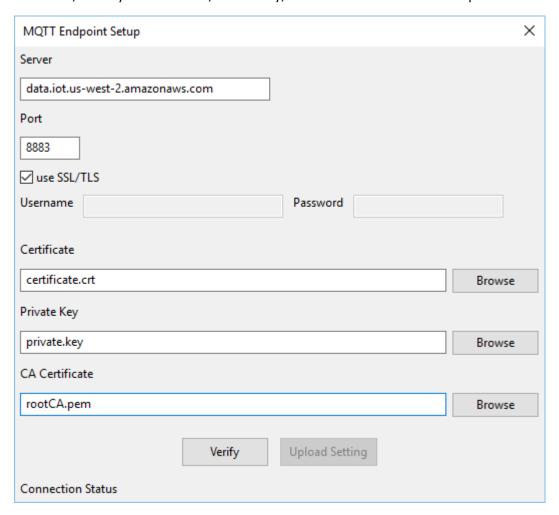
To clean up all recorded data, click the Cleanup button. This will free up device internal storage.



## Configure MQTT settings

The F901 Controller MQTT API allows remote access to your F901 Controller via secured cloud services. To configure your F901 controller MQTT settings, select **Files** > **MQTT Configuration**:

- Enter the Username/Password of your cloud service account. If your cloud service uses SSL/TLS connection, obtain and save the secure certificate, Private key, and CA Certificate files to your computer.
- Enter your cloud Server name.
- If using SSL/TLS connection, select your certificate, Private key, and CA Certificate files to be uploaded



- Click Verify to verify the connection to your MQTT server
- Once the connection is successful, click Upload
- On your F901 Controller, enable the MQTT service under Info menu (must be done *after* successful Upload)
- Your F901 Controller MQTT API is now ready for remote access.

# F901 Controller MQTT Endpoints

# Subscribing

Topic: [Controller name] EPO

Return: Json object {topic, payload}

Note: default controller name is **F901 controller.** You can set controller name under <u>Info menu</u>

#### Example API call from paho-mqtt client:

```
Client.subscribe(topic="F901 controller EP0", qos=0)
```

## Example return:

```
topic: F901 controller EP0

payload: {"id1556576356539": {"enable": false, "name": "Generator Manual",
  "devices": {}}, "id1556575675503": {"enable": true, "name": "C2H4 PID",
  "devices": {"C2H4": {"status": 0, "value": 75.0}, "Generator": {"status": 0, "value": 800}}}, "id1556575918560": {"enable": true, "name":
  "Environment", "devices": {"CO2": {"status": 0, "value": 0.59}, "RH":
  {"status": 0, "value": 34.2}, "Temperature": {"status": 0, "value": 26.0},
  "O2": {"status": 0, "value": 19.5}}}
```

#### Payload object hierarchy:

#### **Publishing**

Topic: [Controller name] EP1

Payload: json object specifies control parameters of a panel/device

#### Control parameters:

panel\_param: set a panel parameter.

- **id**: panel id [string]
- attr: controllable panel attribute [string]
  - controllerEnable: enable/disable current panel
  - setValue: Panel setpoint . Applicable for PID and ON-OFF controllers only
- value: control value [true/false/number]

#### Example:

device\_param: set a device (in a panel) parameter. Applicable for actuator devices only

- id: panel id [string]
- **Index:** device index in the panel's devices list [number]
- attr: controllable panel attribute. Default attribute is "value"
- value: control value [number]

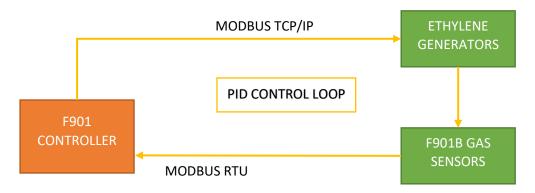
#### Example:

```
msg = {
    'device_param': {
        "id":"id1556575675503",
        "index":0, // in the panel device list
        "attr":"value",
        "value":40
     }
} // in a panel, set actuator output to 40
client.publish(topic="F901 controller EP1", payload=json.dumps(msg))
```

## **EXAMPLE PID CONTROLLER CONFIGURATION**

#### Controller components

- Sensor (controller input): F901B Ethylene sensor, operating via Modbus RTU and sampling every 300 seconds
- Actuator (controller output): Ethylene Generator, operating via Modbus TCP/IP, accepting control output as the number of seconds between ethylene production peaks (short duration means higher production rate)



#### Create a new controller

In the Panel Configuration menu, press New Panel. Enter panel details:

Panel Name: ETH PID

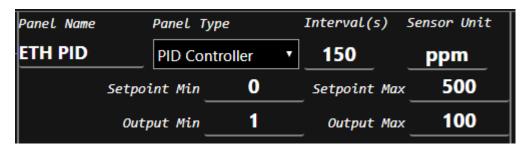
Panel Type: PID Controller

Sensor Unit: ppm

• Interval:150

Setpoint Min 0, Max 500

• Output Min 1, Max 100



#### Note:

- Control interval set to 150 seconds, as half of the sensor sampling interval (300 seconds)
- Output Max and Setpoint Max should be set correspondingly to each other for best controller performance.

#### Add a sensor device

In the same Panel Configuration menu, press **New Device**. Enter sensor details:

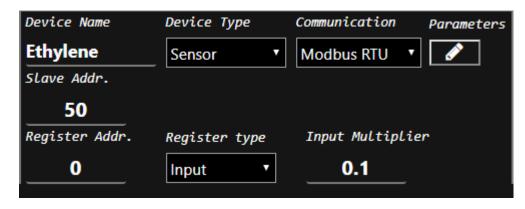
Device Name: Ethylene

• Device Type: **Sensor** 

Communication: Modbus RTU

Slave Addr: 50Register Addr: 0Register type: Input

• Input multiplier: 0.1



Press Save Device to add the sensor to our controller.

For more details on F901B sensor, please see F901B manual

#### Add an actuator device

In the same Panel Configuration menu, press **New Device**. Enter actuator details:

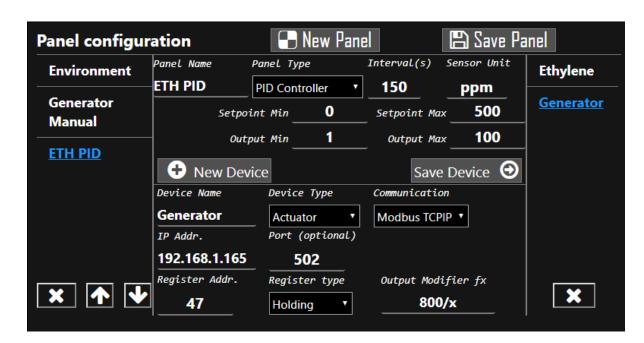
Device Name: EthyleneDevice Type: Actuator

Communication: Modbus TCP/IP

• IP Addr: 192.168.1.165

• Port: **502** 

Register Addr: 47
 Register type: Holding
 Output Modifier: 800/x



#### Note:

• Ethylene Generator may have a different IP address in the local Network

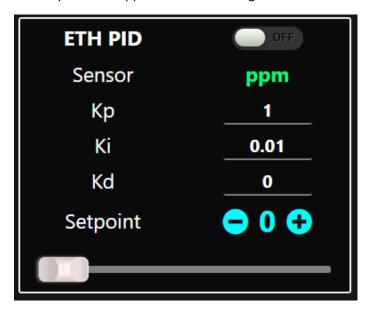
# F901 Controller Manual

• The generator accepts a control value in Holding register 47 as the number of seconds between ethylene production peaks, with a minimum duration of 8 seconds. The output modifier remaps the linear controller output (1-100) to actual generator input (duration between peaks)

Press **Save Device** to add the generator to the controller.

Finally, press **Save Panel** to finish the controller configuration.

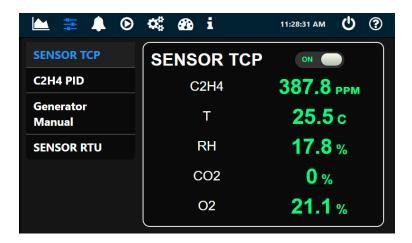
In the Control Panels menu, our new panel will appear after the configuration is saved:



# F901 CONTROLLER AND SENSOR QUICKSTART



- Power up the F901 controller and sensor
- Connect the controller and sensor via a standard ethernet cable
- The controller should start to display current sensor measurement as below. See also <a href="Example Modbus Configuration"><u>Example Modbus Configuration</u></a> and <a href="Example Modbus Configuration"><u>Switching between Hub and Direct connection</u></a>.

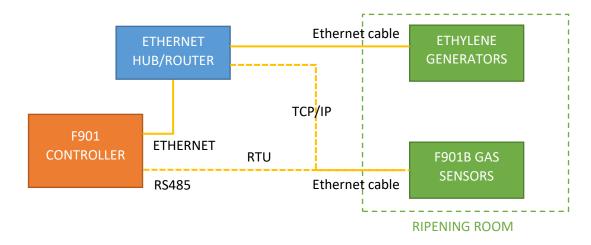


# RIPENING ROOM QUICKSTART

#### Required equipment

- F901 Controller
- F901B Sensor
- Catalytic-Generators 's Ethylene Generator with Modbus TCP/IP configuration
- Ethernet Hub/Router
- Ethernet Cables

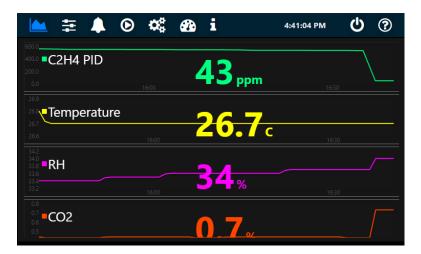
#### **Setup Modbus Connections**



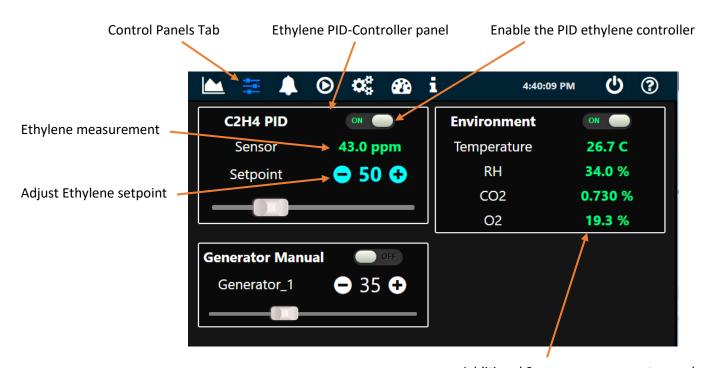
- Use either RTU or TCP/IP mode to connect the controller to sensor
- For more details on Modbus parameters, see <u>Device Parameters</u>

#### Power up the F901 controller, F901B Sensor and Ethylene Generator

- Power up the F901 Controller and the F901B sensor with the provided power adapters
- Turn Ethylene Generator on. The generator may take a few minutes of warm-up time before producing ethylene
- F901B sensor will automatically and periodically take measurements after startup. The default measurement interval is 5 minutes
- The F901 Controller display once successfully connected to the F901B sensor and Ethylene Generator:



• To manage the ethylene level of the ripening room, in the Control Panel tab:



Additional Sensor measurements panel

# Seller's Warranty and Liability

Felix Instruments- Applied Food Science warrants new equipment of its own manufacturing against defective workmanship and materials for a period of one year from date of sale. The results of ordinary wear and tear, neglect, misuse, accident and excessive deterioration due to corrosion from any cause are not to be considered a defect.

Felix Instruments' liability for repairing or replacing defective parts during the warranty period is contingent on examination by a Felix Instruments authorized representative. Felix Instruments liability will not extend beyond repairing or replacing parts from the factory where they were originally manufactured. Repair or alteration by an unauthorized technician voids warranty.

Material and equipment which is not manufactured by Felix Instruments are to be covered only by the warranty of its manufacturer. Felix Instruments will not be liable to the Buyer for loss, damage, or injury to persons or to property by the use of equipment manufactured by other companies.

Buyer accepts the terms of warranty through the use of this instrument and any accessory equipment. There are no understandings, representations, or warranties of any kind, express, implied, statutory, or otherwise (including, but without limitation, the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose), not expressly set forth herein.

All instrument repairs or replacement covered under warranty require a Returned Material Authorization (RMA) number. Please contact Felix Instruments technical support department at support@felixinstruments.com to obtain an RMA number before shipping instrument to CID Bio-Science, Inc.

Buyer is responsible for shipping charges to Felix Instruments headquarters:

1554 NE 3rd Ave. Camas, WA 98607 USA

Felix Instruments is responsible for return shipping charges on repairs and/or replacement covered by warranty.

# Warranty Registration Card



1554 NE 3<sup>rd</sup> Ave, Camas, WA 98607, USA

Phone: (360) 833-8835 Fax: (360) 833-1914 e-mail: sales@felixinstruments.com Web: www.felixinstruments.com

#### PRODUCT REGISTRATION CARD

Please complete and return this form to Felix Instruments within 30 days to validate your Warranty on Parts & Labor.

Registration Information:		
Your Name:		_ Title:
Company/University:		
Address:		
City:	State:	Zip:
Country:	Email	
Phone:	Fax:	
Felix Instruments Serial Number(s):_		
Purchase Date:	Purchase Price	2:
Your opinions will help improve our  1. What was the basis of your product Representative Recommendation  Product Features  Technical Specifications  Warranty  Other  2. What other competing brands di	uct selection?	□ Price □ Product Design □ Brand Name □ Service
3. Where did you first learn of this p  Advertisement in  Friend/Colleague  Other  4. Who selected this product?		□ Exhibit —— □ Research Group
□ University Department		□ Purchasing
<ul><li>Other</li><li>5. Comments/Suggestions:</li></ul>		<del></del>